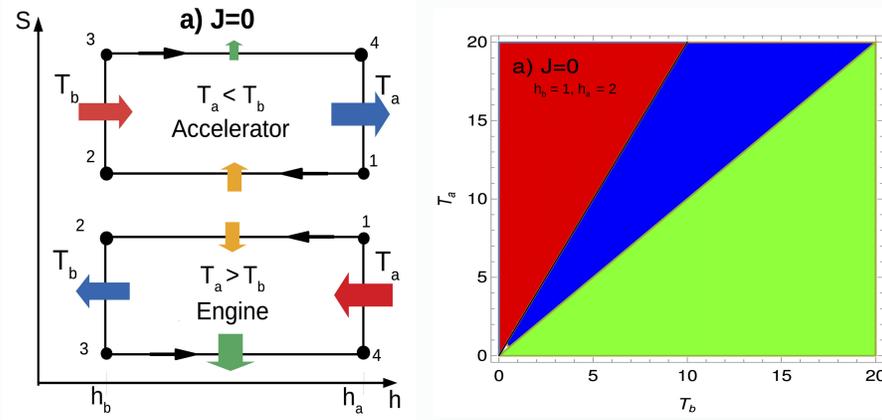


Counter-intuitive properties of a simple quantum engine

Abstract

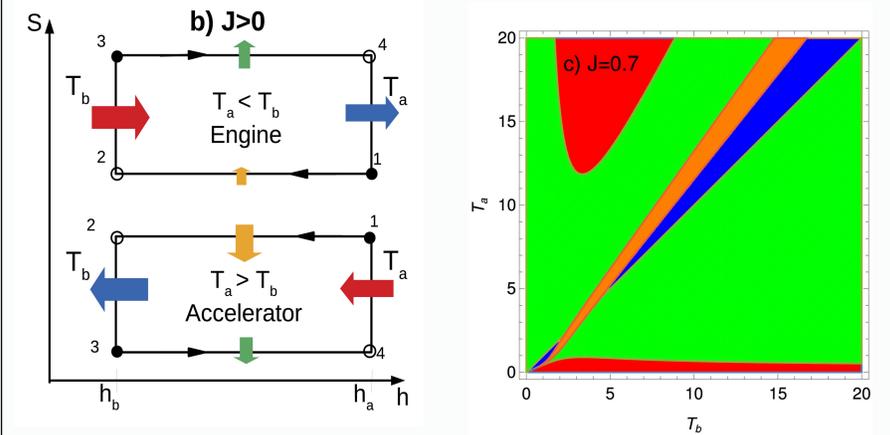
- Quantum Otto Cycle with single spin-1/2 has the same properties of the classical Otto Cycle
- Quantum Otto Cycle with two coupled spins-1/2 has efficiency gain that in many previous works has been related to quantum correlations
- We show that
 - Efficiency gain is due to the energy level structure: the fact that one level does not couple to the external work source
 - Efficiency gain happens when the energy flux in this level is from the cold to the hot bath
 - The engine may operate even when we exchange the hot and cold bath role
 - The engine may cease to operate if the cold (hot) bath become to cold (hot)
 - Efficiency may increase when bath T difference decreases

Single Spin-1/2 Otto Cycle

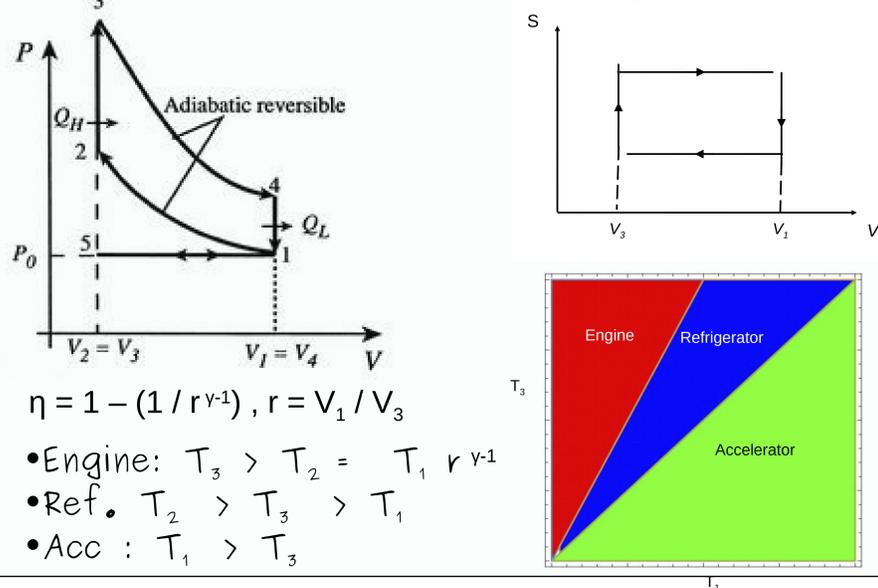


Counter Intuitive Properties

- Can operate in both directions in the Sxh diagram: $T_a > T_b$ or $T_a < T_b$



Ideal Gas Otto Cycle

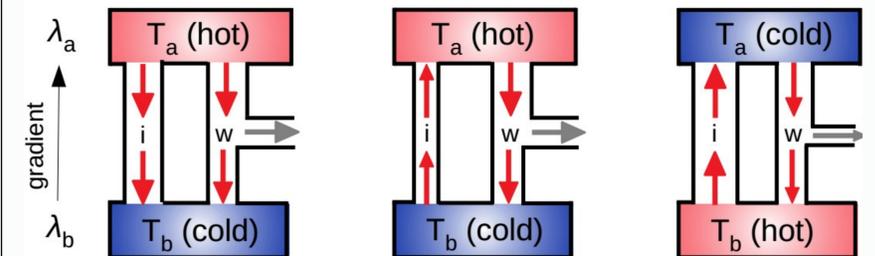


Coupled Spins Otto Cycle

$$H = 2J \vec{\sigma}_1 \vec{\sigma}_2 + h(\sigma_1^z + \sigma_2^z) - 2J$$

- Level $-8J$ does not vary with external field and does not contribute to work

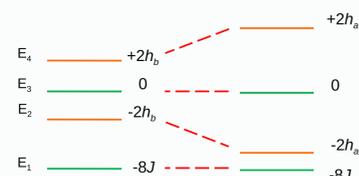
| | $(J > h/4)$ | $(J < h/4)$ |
|-------|-------------|-------------|
| E_4 | $+2h$ | $+2h$ |
| E_3 | 0 | 0 |
| E_2 | $-2h$ | 0 |
| E_1 | $-8J$ | $-8J$ |
| | | $-2h$ |



- Efficiency can increase with decrease in bath T difference
- Effects also valid in more general models
- Efficiency can be boosted further if the hot bath is replaced by a quantum measurement [4]
- Effects robust to non-adiabaticity [3]

Quantum Adiabatic

Approach a magnet: $W > 0$



For $J > 0$ system is out of equilibrium

Heat Flow and Efficiency

- Interpret heat as the sum of heat exchanged with each level

$$Q_a = \sum_n E_n^a \Delta p_n;$$

$$Q_a = -8J \Delta p_1 - 2h_a \Delta p_2 + 2h_a \Delta p_4$$

$$\eta = \eta_0 (1 - 8J \Delta p_1 / Q_a)$$

- Increase in eff is due to the flux via the $-8J$ level being from the cold to the hot bath

References

- [1] TRO, DJ, PRE 104, 044133(2021)
 - [2] G. Thomas and R. S. Johal, PRE 83 031135 (2011)
 - [3] C. Cherubim, TRO, DJ, PRE 105, 044120 (2022)
 - [4] MF Anka, TRO, DJ, PRE 104, 054128(2021)
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